

# Introduction

Jean Basil<sup>1\*</sup> and Mamadou Traoré<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Université du Bénin à Lomé

<sup>2</sup>Université de Bamako

\* Corresponding author's email address: jean.basil@ubenin.org

**SUMMARY:** This template file provides essential information on how to prepare and submit Abstract and full paper for MSAS'2010. Please follow them as precisely as possible. The title is in Times bold letters and centered at the top of the first page. It must be followed by the author(s) name(s), organization(s). Leave one bank line between the title and the name of the author(s). When several authors prepare a paper, the name of the presenter should be underlined. The name of each one's organization should be easily distinguished.

**Keywords:** renewable energy, solar energy, wind power, manuscript, paper size (up to 5 words)

## I. INTRODUCTION

In order to complete your abstract, replace all parts of this text with your presentation without changing any layout (font type and size, line spacing, page margins and so on). DO NOT insert page numbers or page headers/footers. **Papers not meeting these guidelines may be excluded from the conference abstracts.** These instructions have been formatted in the manner in which you should prepare your manuscript, thus you may use this document as an example.

The manuscripts are to be formatted using A4-size paper (210 mm x 297 mm), single-spaced except for headings and subheadings. The preferred font of text is Times New Roman -10 point (shown here), or as close a match as possible. Full justification should be used when available. Bold should be used for the paper title and major headings. Use a two-column format as this template except title, author(s), affiliation(s), summary, and keyword(s). Each column is 80 mm wide with spacing of 10 mm between columns (total width is 170 mm). All the margins are to be 25 mm including the title page.

## II. SUBMISSION AND NOTIFICATION OF ABSTRACT

### 2.1 Deadline of Abstract

Late submission is not permitted. Your manuscript must be saved by a Microsoft Word doc or an Adobe Acrobat pdf file.

### 2.2 Review and Notification

The submitted abstracts will be reviewed by the Program Committee, and then the corresponding author will be notified of the paper's acceptance or rejection, and oral or poster presentation by 31th March 2010.

If your paper is accepted, you should prepare and send the **final version by 31<sup>th</sup> May 2010**. You should register your participation to secure your presentation on the final conference program.

## III. PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPT

### 3.1 Manuscript length and volume limits

Abstracts are limited to **four (4) A4-pages** (including all figures) and **4 MB in a file size**. Final accepted manuscripts should not exceed (12) twelve pages. Manuscripts exceeding page limits will be truncated at the limit.

### 3.2 Title block

The title should appear in **BOLD LETTERS** with **20 pt. of Times New Roman** centered across both columns without underlining. Type the author's name and affiliation in upper and lower case letters, centered and double-spaced below the title. For multiple organizations, use superscripted numbers to identify organization and list the organizations after the author list.

### 3.3 Headings

Major captions (headings) are to be in capitals without underlining, centered over one column and bold. Subheadings should start at the left-hand margin on separate lines. A blank line space should be placed both before and after each heading or subheading. There should be no blank line after the title of the sections. Sub caption begins with the upper case. If you use sub-sub captions, please type it with normal plain letters. The fonts of text should be **Times New Roman of 10 pt.** in size with single line spacing. At the beginning of each paragraph please indent as on this document.

### 3.4 Equations

Equations are to be numbered consecutively throughout the paper. The equation number, in parentheses, should be placed flush with the right-hand margin of the column. When possible, use an equation editor.

$$E = mc^2 \quad (1)$$

Leave a blank line before and after equations.

### 3.5 Illustrations and graphics

Hand-written lettering on figures is not acceptable. The use of **color** in figures and photos is recommended but please keep in mind that total file size never exceeds 4 MB.

Figures and tables should be identified by Arabic numerals and positioned within the text. Illustrations and graphics may be one- or two-columns wide and should include captions or titles.



Figure 1. Symbol of the MSAS2010

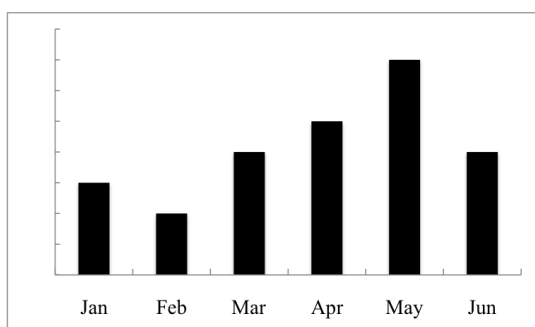


Figure 2. Solar energy irradiation

Table 1. Countries and cities

	Mali	Morocco	Cameroun
Cities	Bamako	Rabat	Yaoundé

When possible, use a table editor or tabs to create tables. Please do not use spaces to align the columns of your table. Also, do not use the

“columns” feature to create tables. When possible the table data should be centered within a single column. If there is not enough space left on the page to allow for your table, end your page and continue on the next page.

### IV. CONCLUSION

Correction of papers after submission is possible before the deadline.

The copyright of accepted papers and Proceedings belongs to the authors. The MSAS2010 Organizing Committee has a right to publish paper books and proceedings for this conference.

### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Thank you for submitting your abstract. We are looking forward to seeing all you at the sixth MSAS2010 conference.

### REFERENCES

References are to be listed and numbered at the end of the paper with a left-justified format. The text which refers the references should show them as [1]. Titles of journals and books should be written in *Italic* script. If *italic* script is not available, titles may be bold. A blank line should be used to separate references in lists as follows:

- [1] G. Eason, B. Noble, and I. N. Sneddon, “On certain integrals of Lipschitz-Hankel type involving products of Bessel functions,” *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London*, vol. A247, pp. 529–551, April 1955.
- [2] J. Clerk Maxwell, *A Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., vol. 2. Oxford: Clarendon, 1892, pp.68–73.
- [3] I. S. Jacobs and C. P. Bean, “Fine particles, thin films and exchange anisotropy,” in *Magnetism*, vol. III, G. T. Rado and H. Suhl, Eds. New York: Academic, 1963, pp. 271–350.
- [4] R. Nicole, “Title of paper with only first word capitalized”, *J. Name Stand. Abbrev.*, in press.
- [5] M. Young, *The Technical Writer's Handbook*. Mill Valley, CA: University Science, 1989.